A "ribbon" (width a) with uniform surface current density Kpasses through a uniform magnetic field  $\mathbf{B}_{ext}$ . Only the length b along the ribbon is in the field. What is the magnitude of the force on the ribbon?



## ANOUNCEMENTS

- No exam grades yet...sorry :(
  - By Friday...promise.
- Homework 12 is due AFTER Thanksgiving break
  - No homework due Wed. before Thanksgiving
  - But, Homework 12 is about 1.5 times longer...

To find the magnetic field  ${\boldsymbol{B}}$  at P due to a current-carrying wire we

use the Biot-Savart law,

$$\mathbf{B}(\mathbf{r}) = \frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} I \int \frac{d\mathbf{l} \times \hat{\mathbf{\Re}}}{\mathbf{\Re}^2}$$



Ρ

What is the direction of the

infinitesimal contribution  $\mathbf{B}(P)$  created by current in  $d\mathbf{l}$ ?

A. Up the page

B. Directly away from  $d\mathbf{l}$  (in the plane of the page)

- C. Into the page
- D. Out of the page
- E. Some other direction









What do you expect for direction of  $\mathbf{B}(P)$ ? How about direction of  $d\mathbf{B}(P)$  generated JUST by the segment of current  $d\mathbf{l}$  in red?



A.  $\mathbf{B}(P)$  in plane of page, ditto for  $d\mathbf{B}(P, by red)$ B.  $\mathbf{B}(P)$  into page,  $d\mathbf{B}(P, by red)$  into page C.  $\mathbf{B}(P)$  into page,  $d\mathbf{B}(P, by red)$  out of page D.  $\mathbf{B}(P)$  complicated, ditto for  $d\mathbf{B}(P, by red)$ E. Something else!!







## What is $d\mathbf{B}_z$ (the contribution to the vertical component of $\mathbf{B}$ from this $d\mathbf{l}$ segment?)

A. 
$$\frac{dl}{z^2 + a^2} \frac{a}{\sqrt{z^2 + a^2}}$$
  
B. 
$$\frac{dl}{z^2 + a^2}$$
  
C. 
$$\frac{dl}{z^2 + a^2} \frac{z}{\sqrt{z^2 + a^2}}$$
  
D. 
$$\frac{dl\cos\phi}{\sqrt{z^2 + a^2}}$$

E. Something else!

